Capacity Building Workshop on Spent Lead Acid Batteries and Electronic Waste

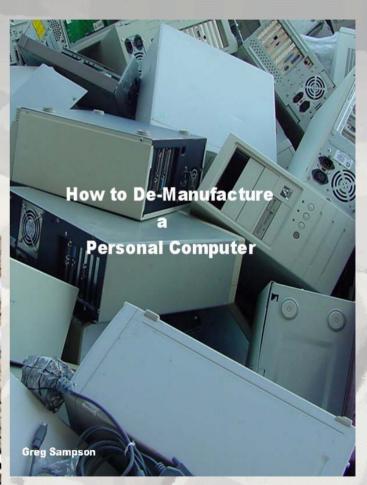
Greg Sampson
Earth Protection Services Inc

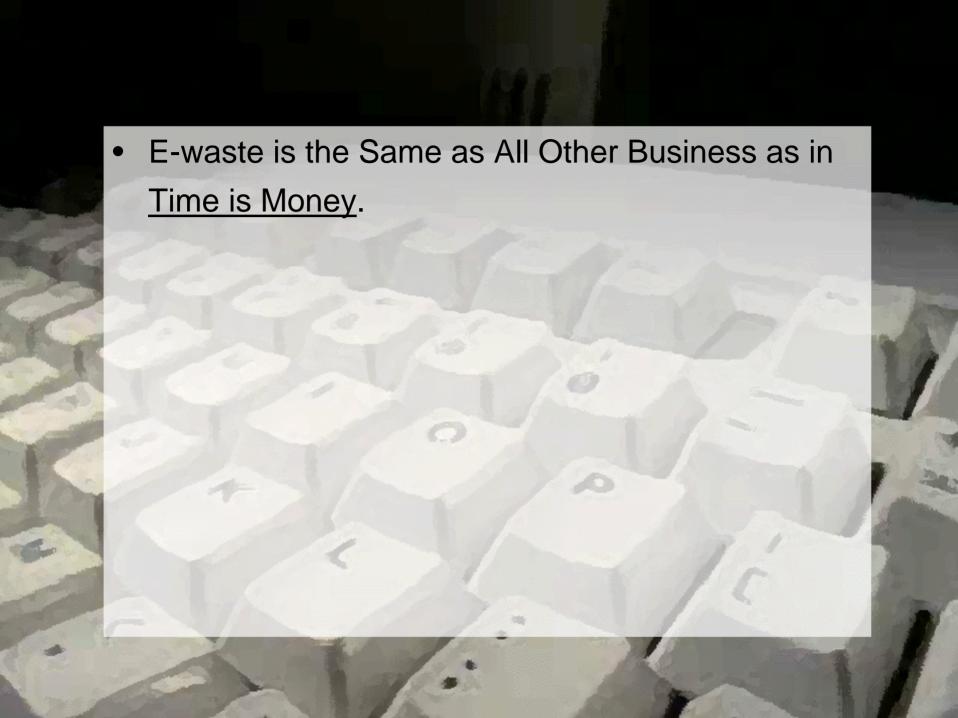
December, 4-6, 2007 Tijuana, Mexico

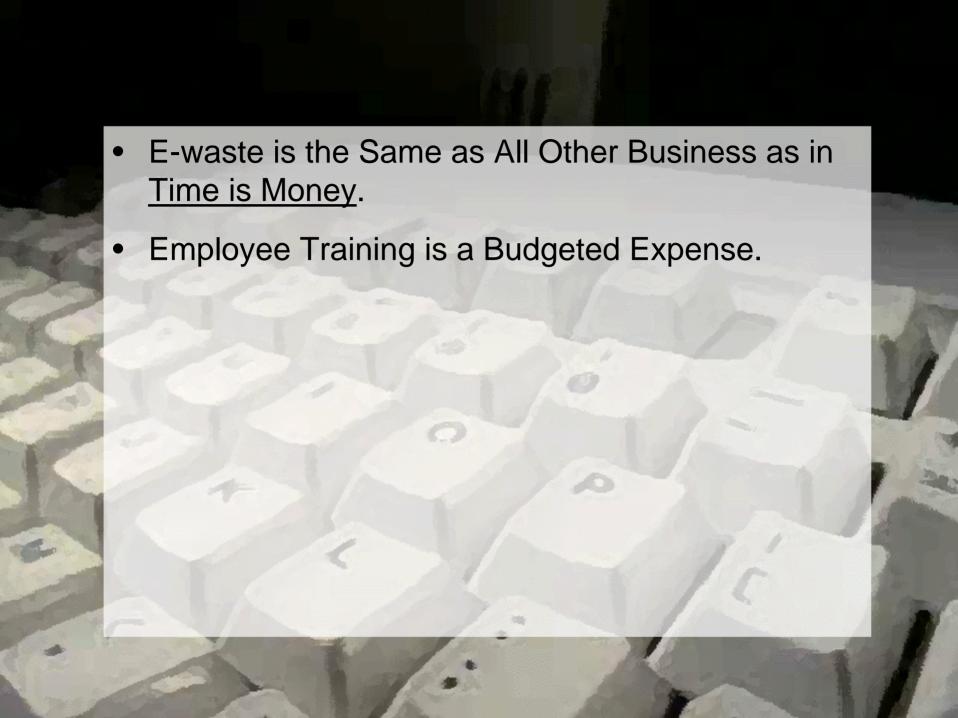
Introduction

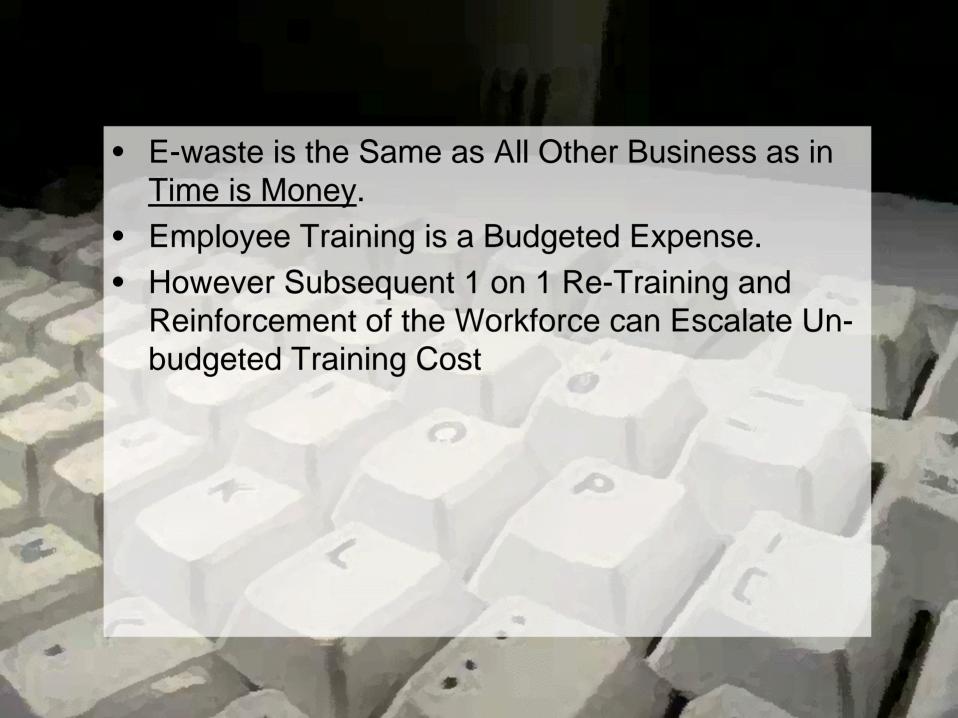
- How To
 Demanufacture A
 Personal Computer
 Manual
- Lamp Recycling



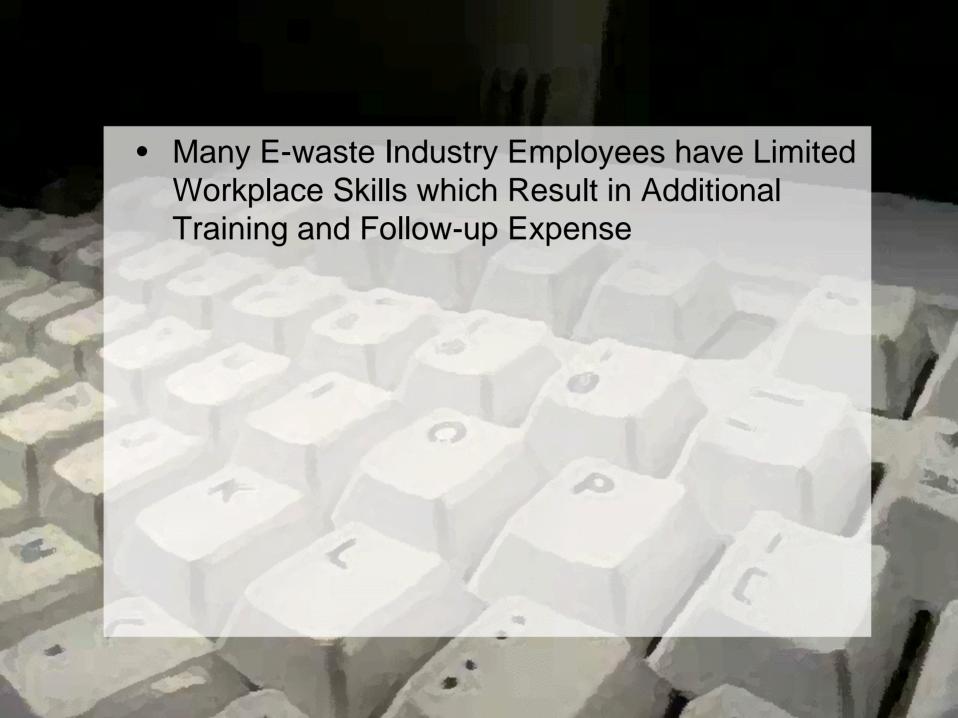


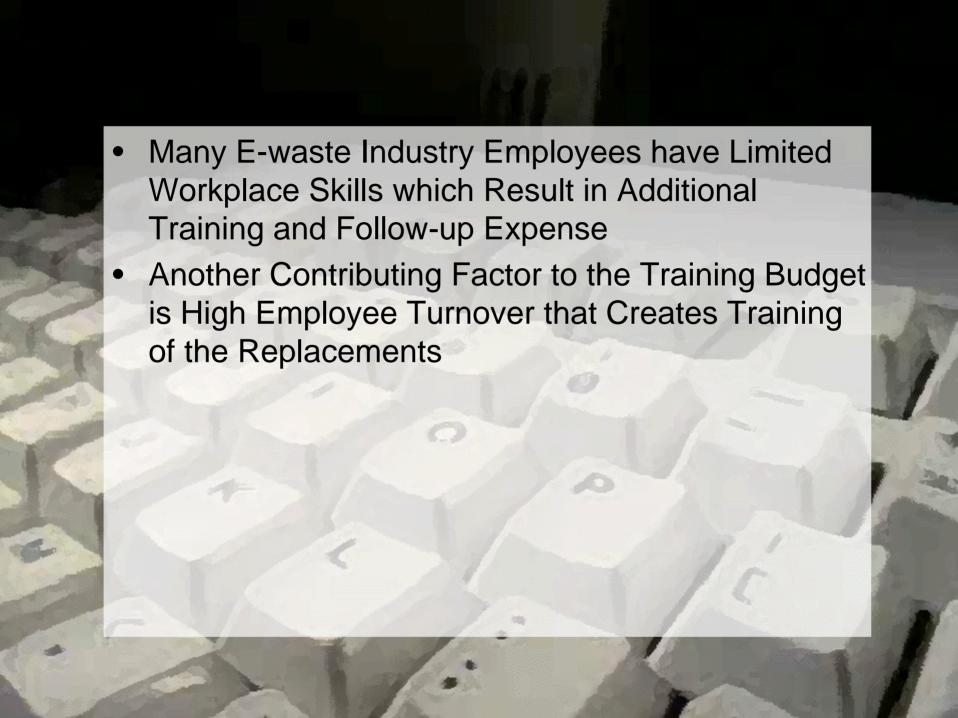


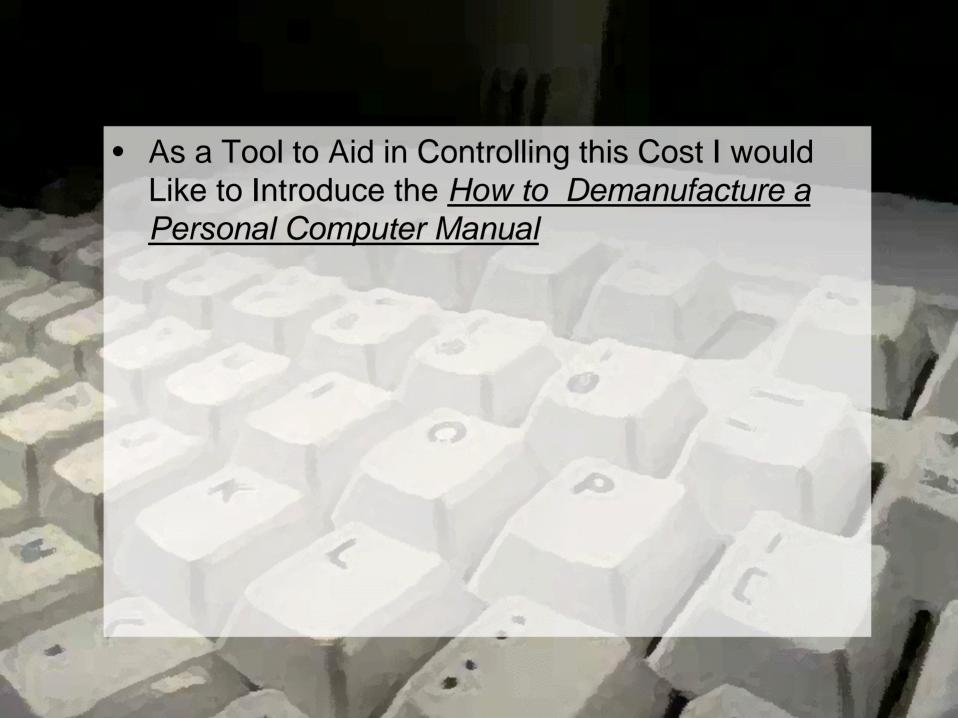


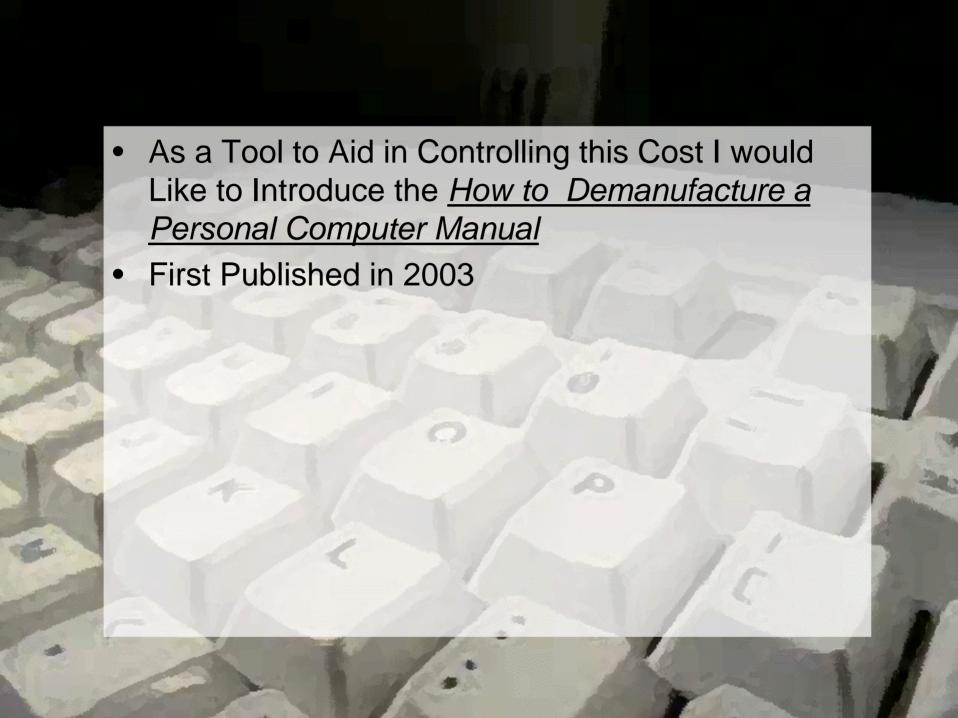


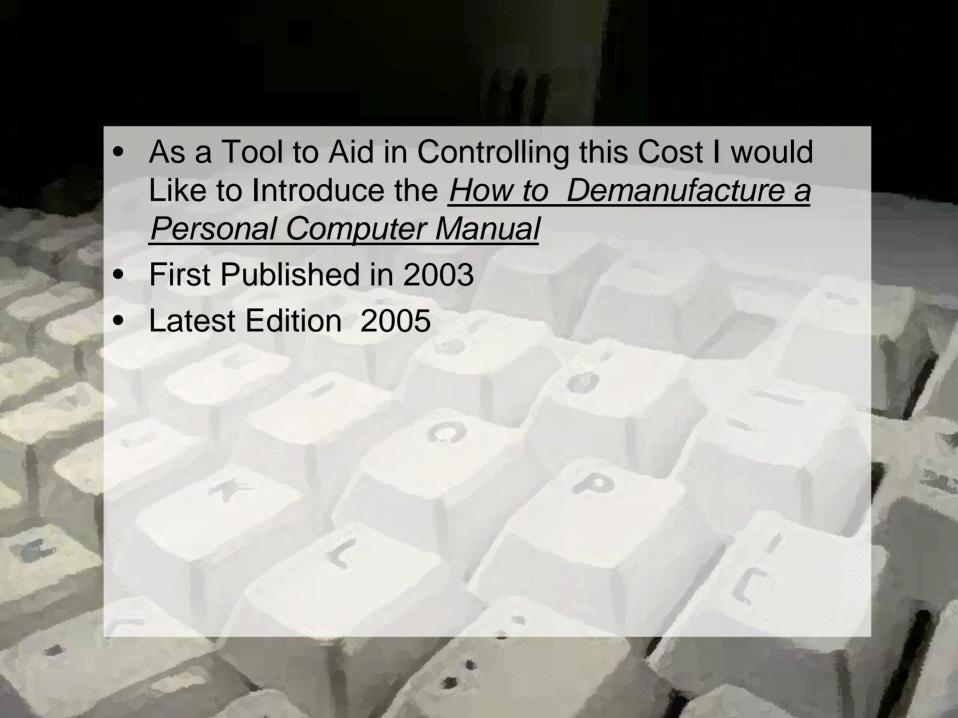
- E-waste is the Same as All Other Business as in <u>Time is Money</u>.
- Employee Training is a Budgeted Expense.
- However Subsequent 1 on 1 Re-Training and Reinforcement of the Workforce can Escalate Unbudgeted Training Cost
- The Quicker an Employee in Trained in the Assigned, the Quicker that Employee Begins to Produce the Desired Results for the Business







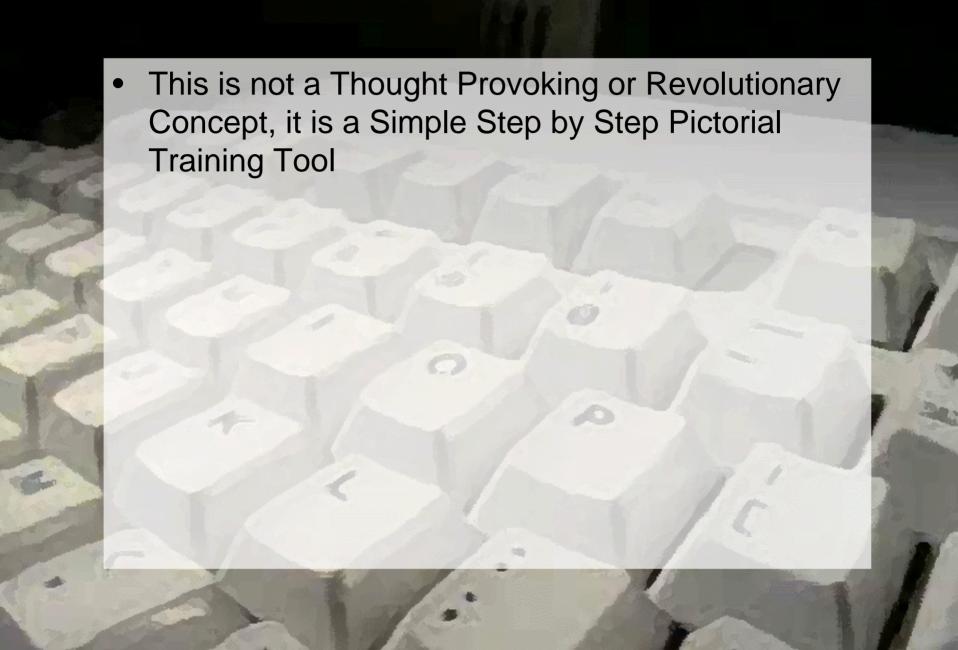




How To Demanufacture A Personal Computer



What is in The Manual?



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- This is not a Thought Provoking or Revolutionary Concept, it is a Simple Step by Step Pictorial Training Tool
- This Illustrated Guide is Designed as a Visual Aid with Minimal Reliance on Text

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- This Illustrated Guide is Designed as a Visual Aid with Minimal Reliance on Text
- This Frees Supervisory Personnel for Duties Other than Training

Sample Pages

Step3. Disconnecting the CRT from Circuit Board









Equalizing the Pressure in the CRT



The CRT is a vacuum filled tube. By punching a hole in the metal contact point with either a hammer and punch or a drill and a 1/8 bit the pressure will equalize by allowing air into the tube

Releasing the Pressure will Make a Hissing Sound as Air Rushing into the CRT Equalizes the Pressure. The CRT is Not Releasing any Gases. It is a Vacuum Tube

CAUTION !!!

Equalize the pressure prior to completing any other steps

Wear all safety equipment Handle the monitor with care

23

What's within a computer and monitor?

The following is a brief overview of some of the dangers within (when exposed to the item in its pure unrefined state). Please note, the following have been combined in processes with other elements and products which greatly minimizes the danger of risk exposure and harm in its present form as a computer or monitor. The exposure risk increases in the downstream reclamation processes such as shredding, grinding, and separation of the finished product into the basic commodities. Simple de-manufacturing (taking apart a computer and handling each component) is a safe process.

- A metal used in the monitor's front panel, situated behind the screen. Prolong can cause intestinal illness and muscular weakness.
- rayish metal on printed circuit boards and age bones and lungs and potentially cause
- BROMINATED FLAME RET



all out however some y clips on Each End







What About All the Different Models?

Brands and Models
 Changes as Quickly as
 the Price of Gasoline



Grasp the Power Supply Plug on the Mother Board and Apply Pressure to the Locking Clip to Release the Plug



While Holding Pressure on the Locking Clip Pull Straight Upward and remove the Plug



ce chip resisters, infrared detectors, semiconductors and some older cathode.

Cadmium can cause kidney, liver, bone and blood damage.

MUIMO

and galvanized steel plates from corrosion: Short-term exposure can irritate skin to Hexavalent omium and long-term prolonged unprotected exposure can damage liver, kidney and nerve tissues and cancer.

LEAD

Cathode ray Tubes contain between 4 and 7 pounds of lead to shield against radiation. This lead is glass encapsulated in glass just as the lead in a fine crystal drinking glass and is safe. <u>Chronic exposure</u> to unshielded lead has been linked to vascular and lidbrey disease.

MERCURY

In batteries, switches and circuit boards. Short-term exposure can cause kidney damage

B PHOSPHOR

Coats the interior of the monitor screen and exposure may cause skin, eye and stomach irritation with direct long term contact.

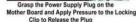
9 PLASTICS

A computer weighing 60 pounds has about 14 pounds of plastic. Older computers contain a plastic made of polyvinyl chloride (PVC), which generates toxic substances when burned. Manufactures are beginning phasing out PVC.

What About All the Different Models?

- Brands and Models
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- The Illustrations are Generic Examples to Serve as a Self Guided Tutorial







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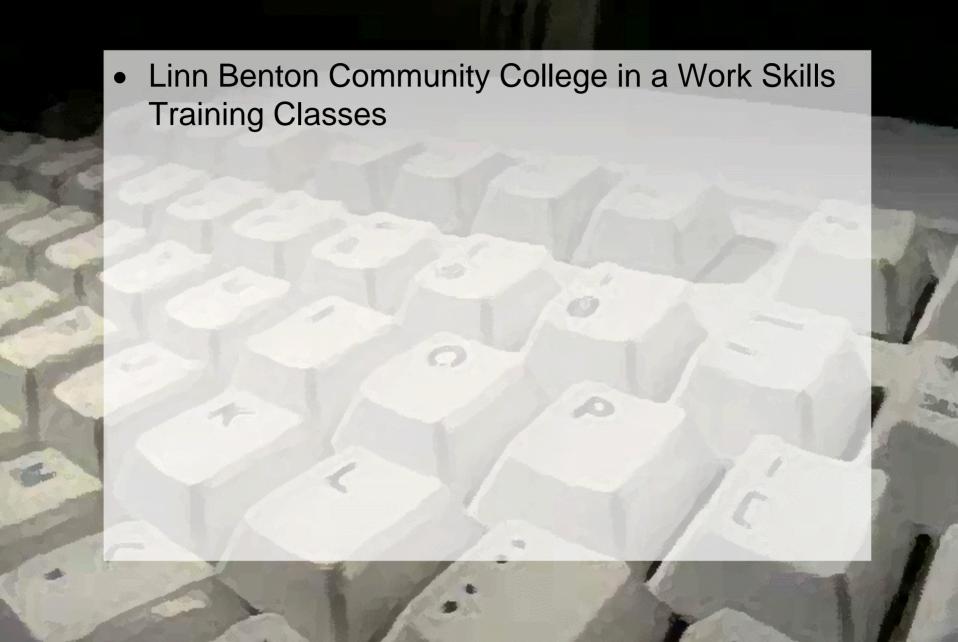
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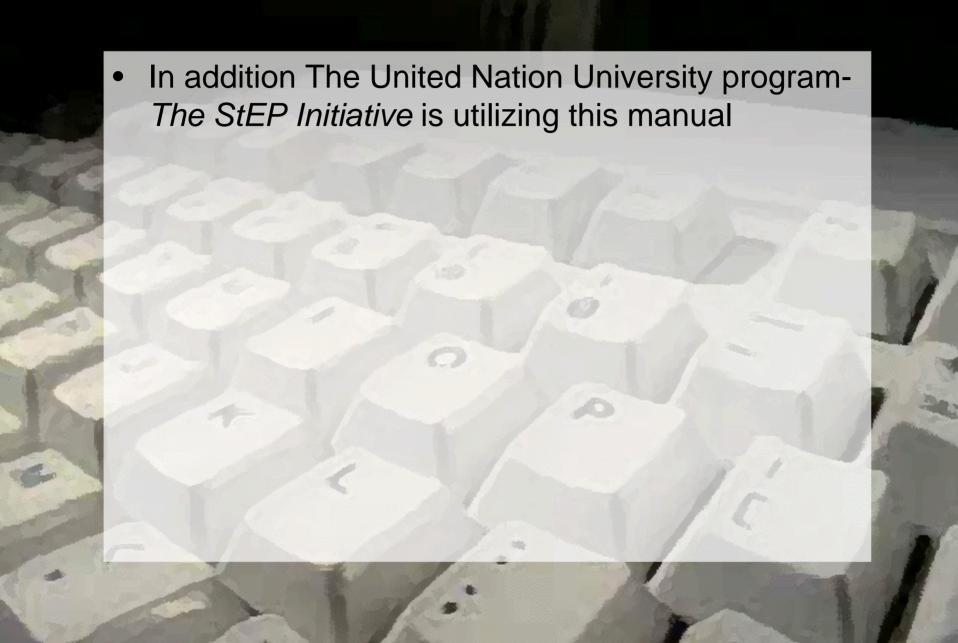
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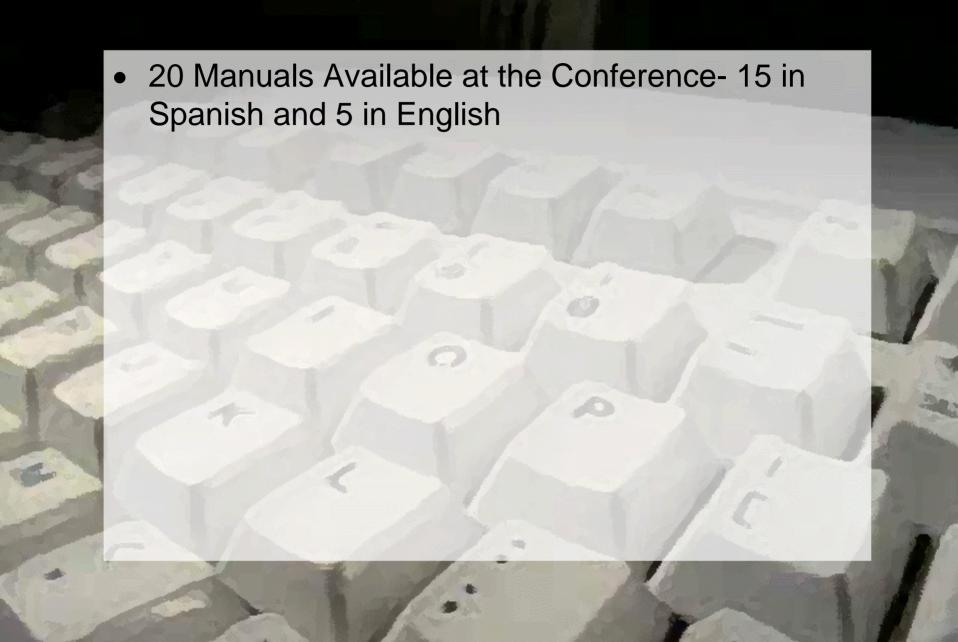
- Linn Benton Community College in a Work Skills Training Classes
- Numerous (NGOs) Non- Profits and For Profits Companies throughout the US and recently in Canada



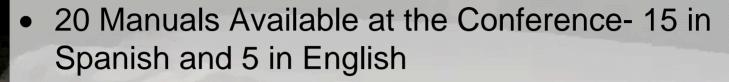
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- Along with Step, the European Division of HP is currently using the manual in HP training programs in India and Africa and purchased the EU copyrights of the Manual

Manual Availability



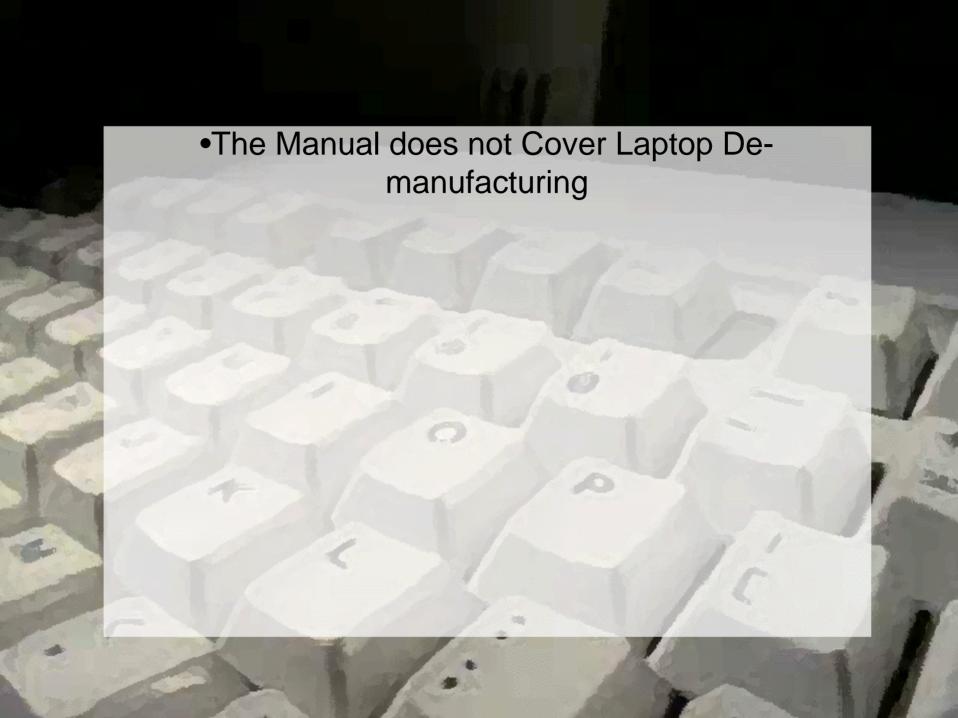
Manual Availability

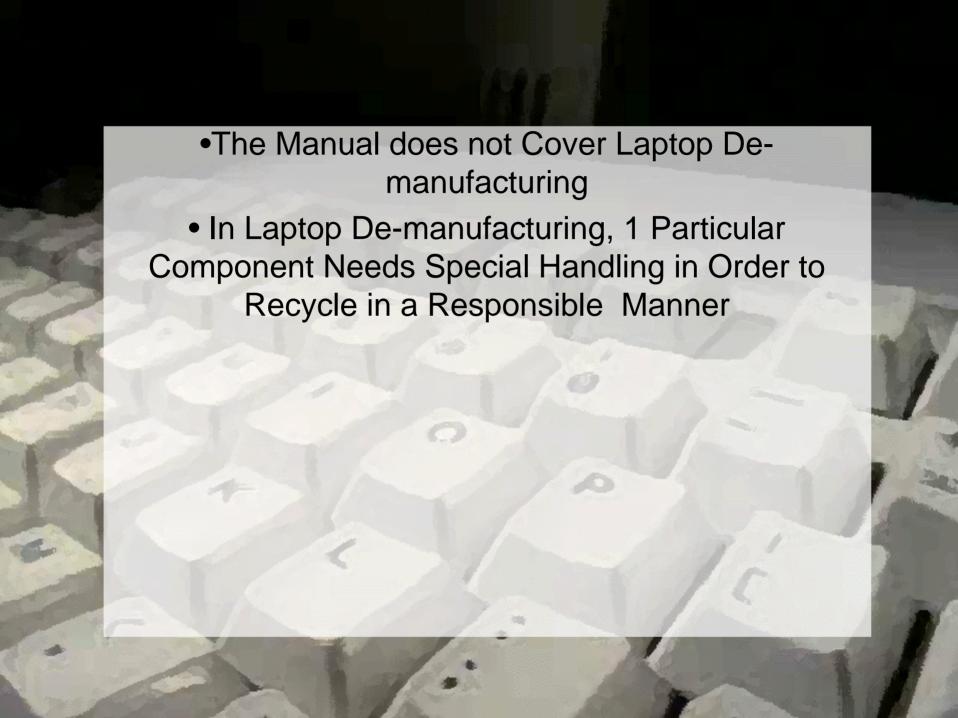


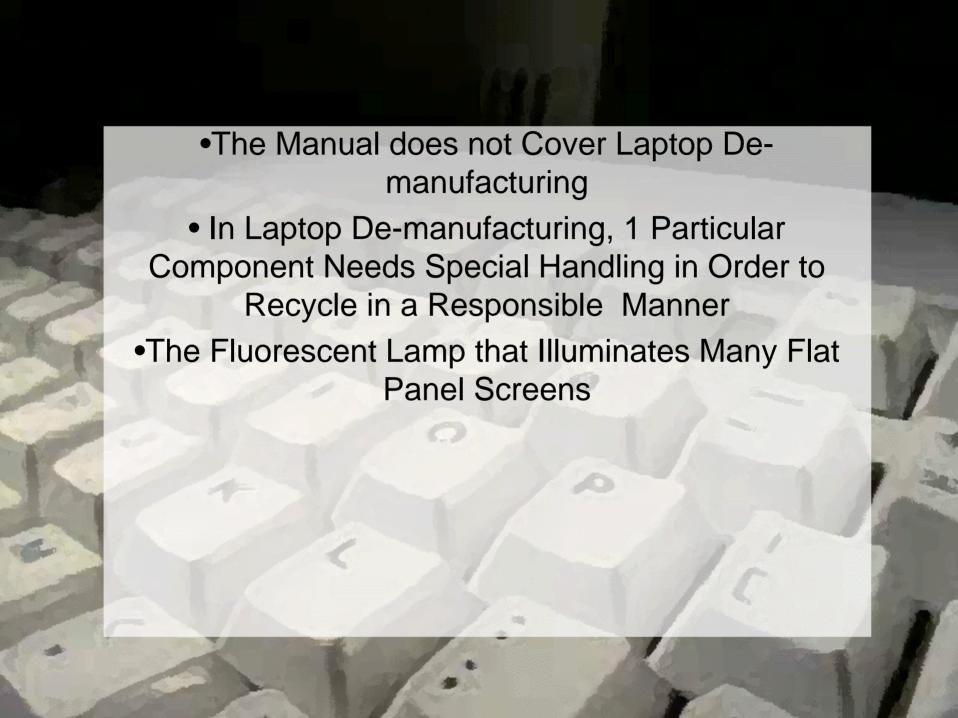
 More Copies are Available by Order for the Special Conference Pricing Plus Shipping and Handling

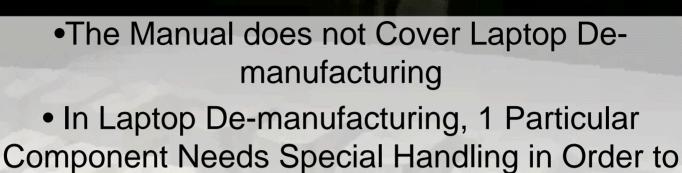
Manual Availability

- 20 Manuals Available at the Conference- 15 in Spanish and 5 in English
- More Copies are Available by Order for the Special Conference Pricing Plus Shipping and Handling
- Please Pickup Ordering Form if Interested









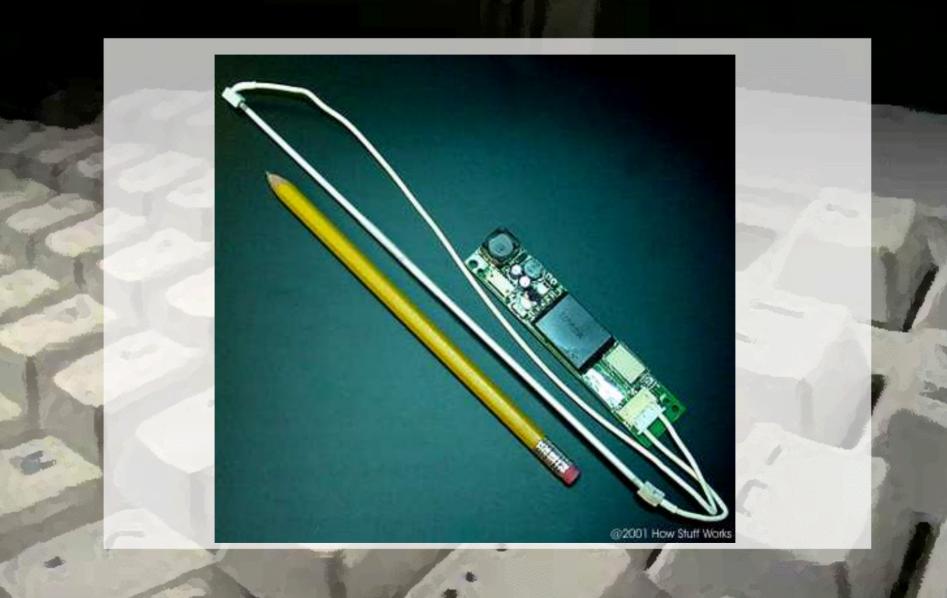
•The Fluorescent Lamp that Illuminates Many Flat Panel Screens

Recycle in a Responsible Manner

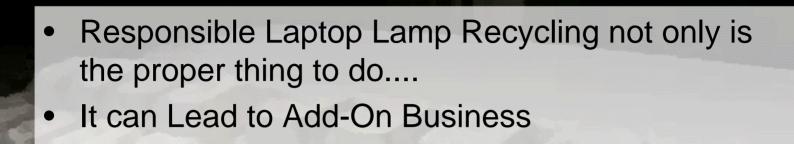
These Lamps Contain Mercury

- •The Manual does not Cover Laptop Demanufacturing
- In Laptop De-manufacturing, 1 Particular Component Needs Special Handling in Order to Recycle in a Responsible Manner
- •The Fluorescent Lamp that Illuminates Many Flat Panel Screens
 - These Lamps Contain Mercury
- A Heavy Metal Classified as a Hazardous Material

What Does the Laptop Lamp Look Like?



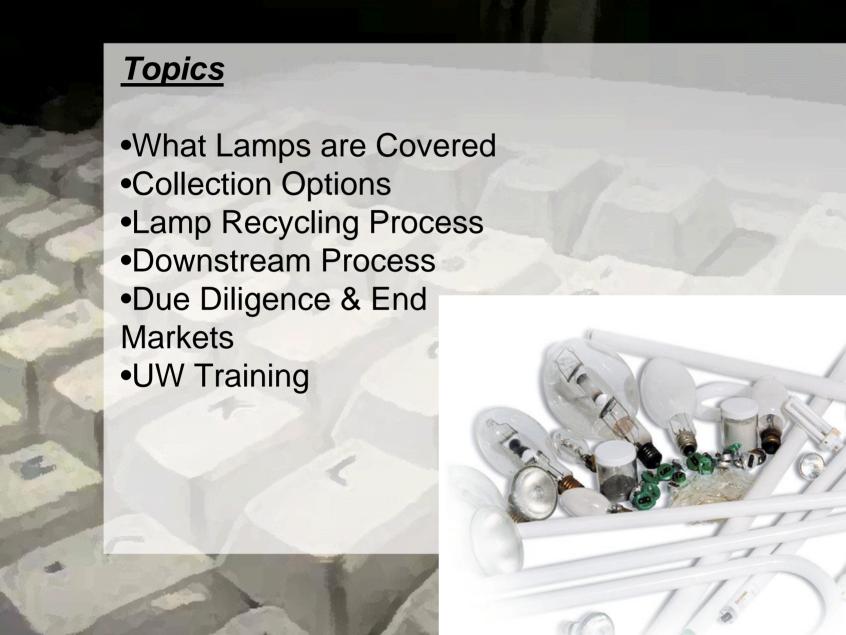




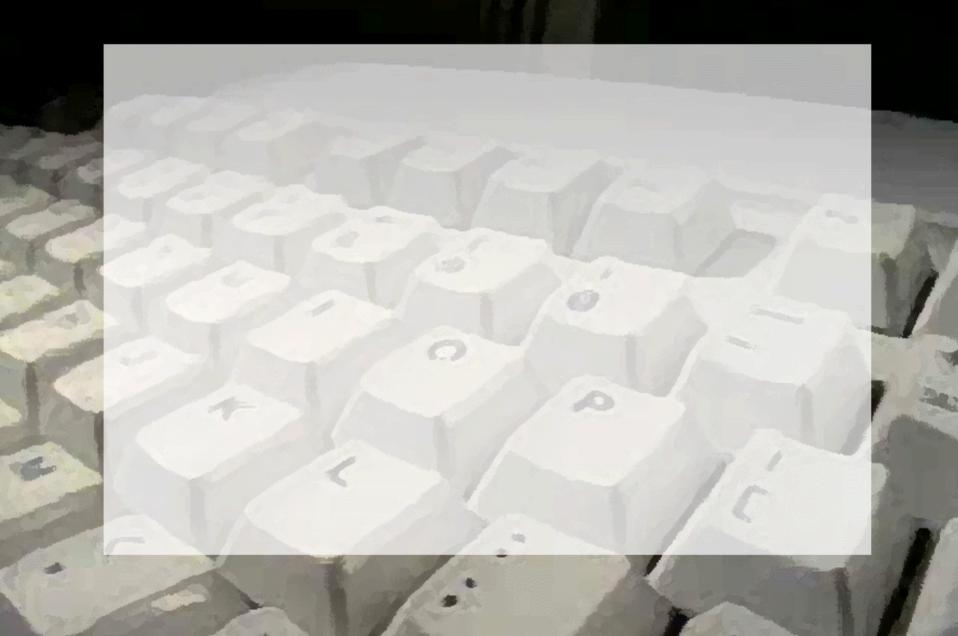
- Responsible Laptop Lamp Recycling not only is the proper thing to do....
- It can Lead to Add-On Business
- Many Companies that are Concerned About Appropriate E-waste Recycling are also want to Recycle Lamps Correctly

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- Many Companies that are Concerned About Appropriate E-waste Recycling are also want to Recycle Lamps Correctly
- These Companies Need A Business to Take Care of Lamps Correctly

Recycling & Risk Management of End-of-Life Lighting Products



How Much Mercury Does it Take?

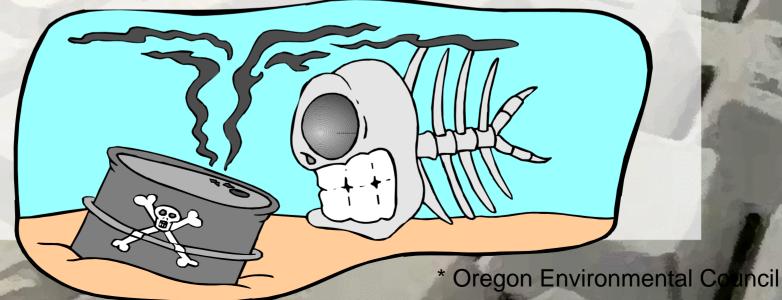


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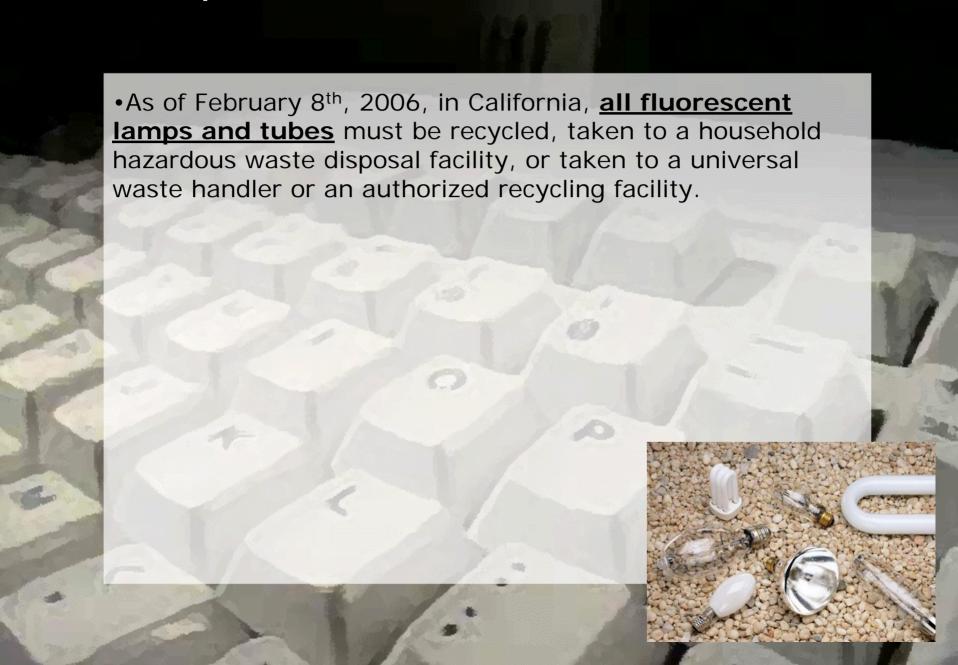
"The Amount of Mercury Contained in just 25 Four Foot Standard Fluorescent lamps Can Pollute a 20 Acre Lake, Rendering All Wildlife Unfit For Human Consumption"*

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What Lamps are Covered?



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- •As of February 8th, 2006, in California, <u>all fluorescent</u> <u>lamps and tubes</u> must be recycled, taken to a household hazardous waste disposal facility, or taken to a universal waste handler or an authorized recycling facility.
- •Hazardous waste lamps are regulated under many individual state laws and the United State Federal Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) 40 CFR §273 and The Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA)

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- •Hazardous waste lamps are regulated under many individual state laws and the United State Federal Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) 40 CFR §273 and The Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA)
- •A typical fluorescent lamp is composed of a Phosphor-coated glass tube with electrodes located at either end. The lamp contains Mercury, of which a very small amount is in vapor form.



- Growing Number of US States are Regulating Lamp Disposal:
 - California, Connecticut, Florida, Illinois, Indiana, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, Wisconsin, Vermont,and your area could be next

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 - Be Ahead of the Competition

Recycler Pickup



Recycler Pickup

Customer Delivery to Recycler



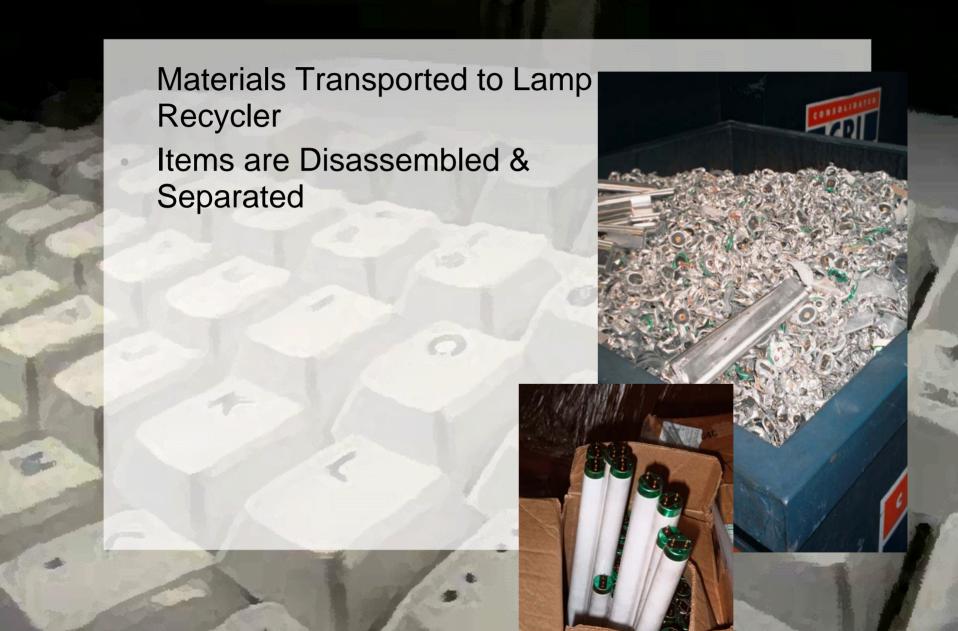
- Recycler Pickup
- Customer Delivery to Recycler
- Municipal Collection Events

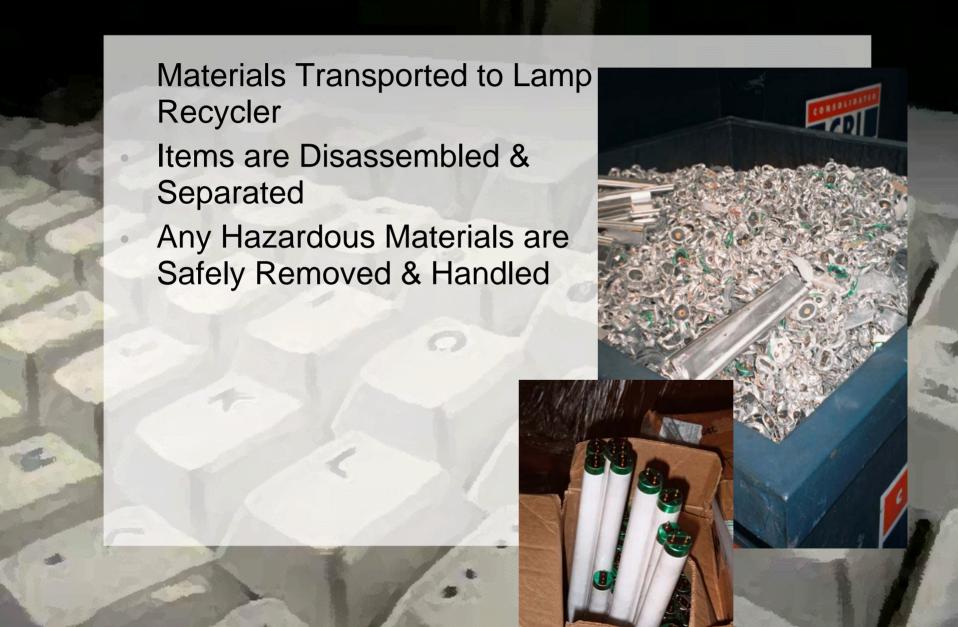


- Recycler Pickup
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- Pre-Paid Shipping Containers (US Only)

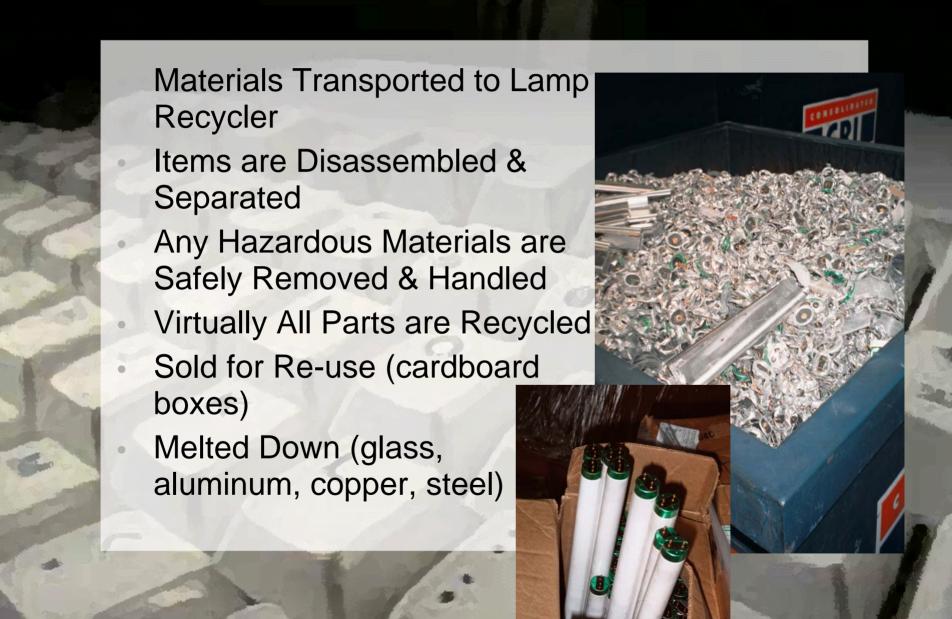


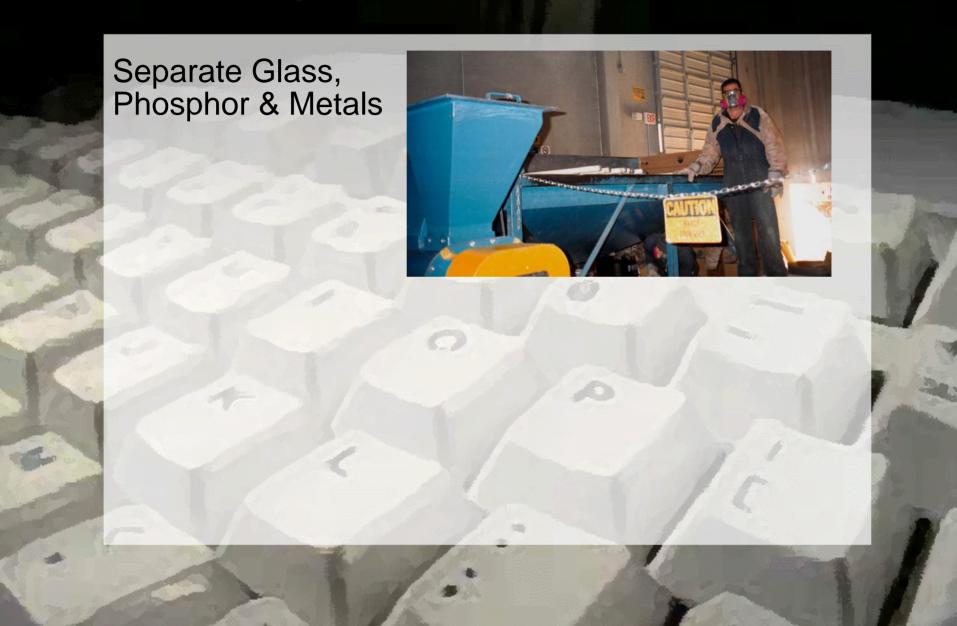












Separate Glass, Phosphor & Metals



Phosphor is "Retorted" and

Dried into a Powder





Mercury is Removed From the Lamps & Purified

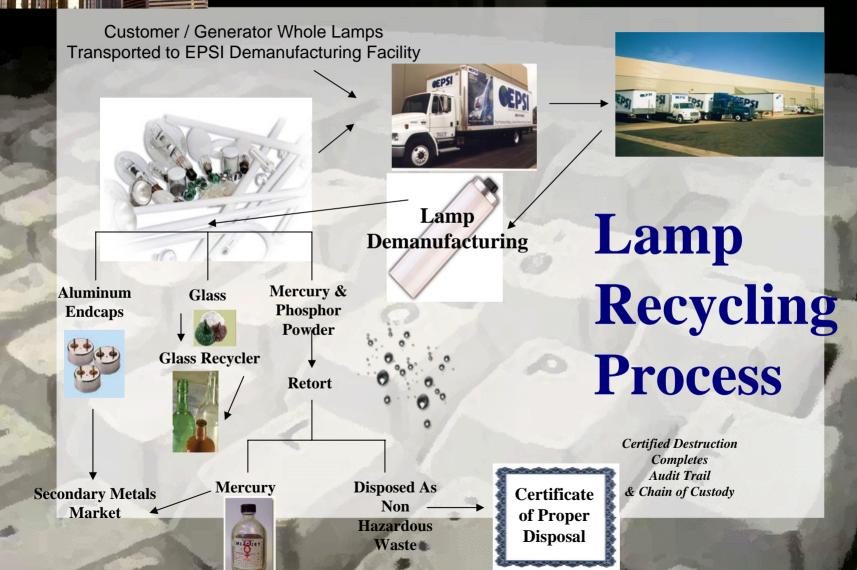


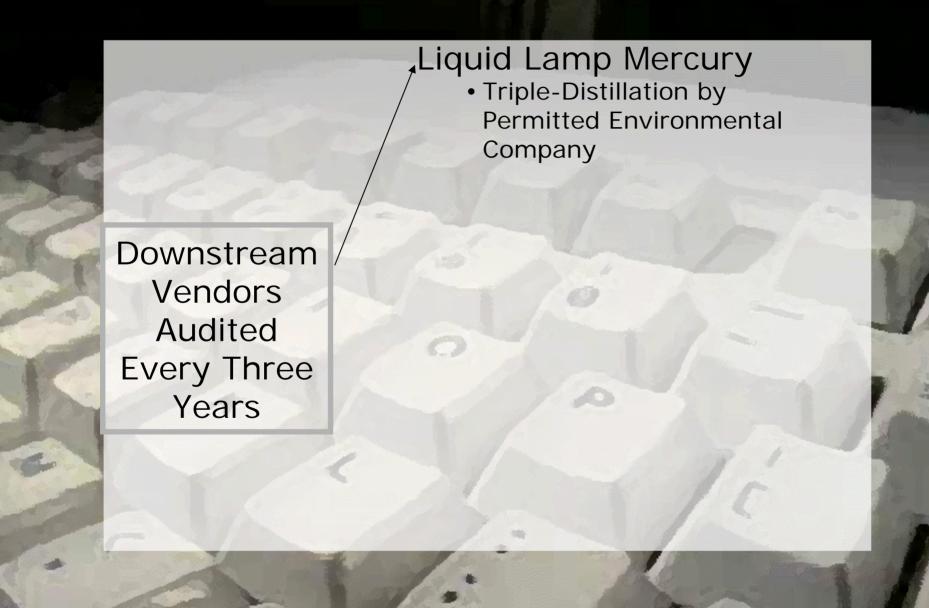


Metal Parts are Separated & Sent to be Melted & Reused



Spent Lighting Materials Flowchart





Downstream
Vendors
Audited
Every Three
Years

Liquid Lamp Mercury

- Triple-Distillation by Permitted Environmental Company
- *Phosphor Powder
 - TCLP Analysis for Mercury
 - Class I Permitted Secure Landfill

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- Lamp Glass
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Aluminum End Caps

Secondary Metals Market

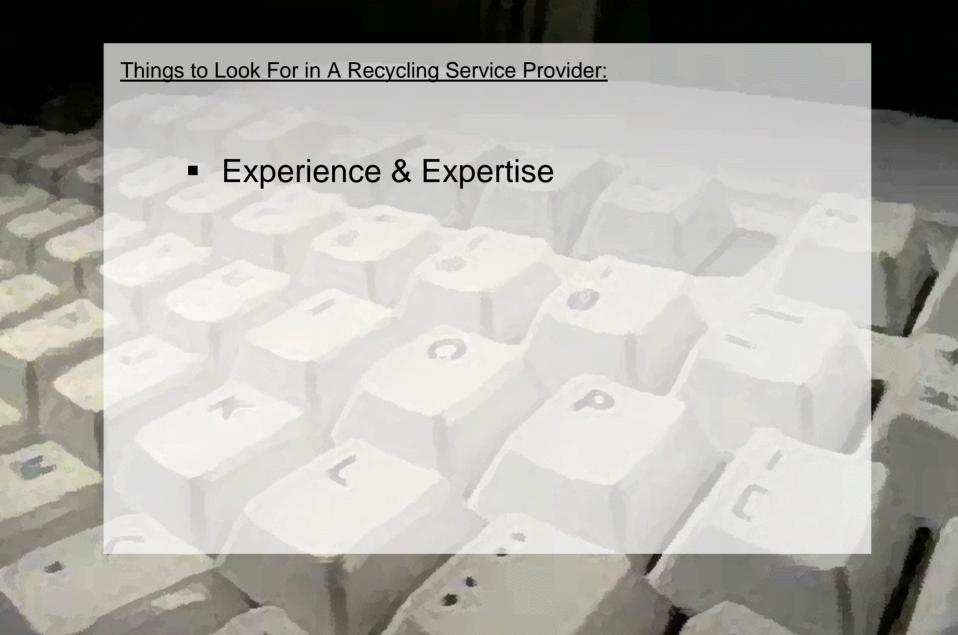
Liquid Lamp Mercury Triple-Distillation by Permitted Environmental Company *Phosphor Powder TCLP Analysis for Mercury Class I Permitted Secure Downstream Landfill Vendors Lamp Glass **Audited** Mercury Free **Every Three** · Used in Manufacture of Fiberglass Years **Aluminum End Caps** Secondary Metals Market The recovery service provider must perform due diligence and have documentation regarding end-use markets.

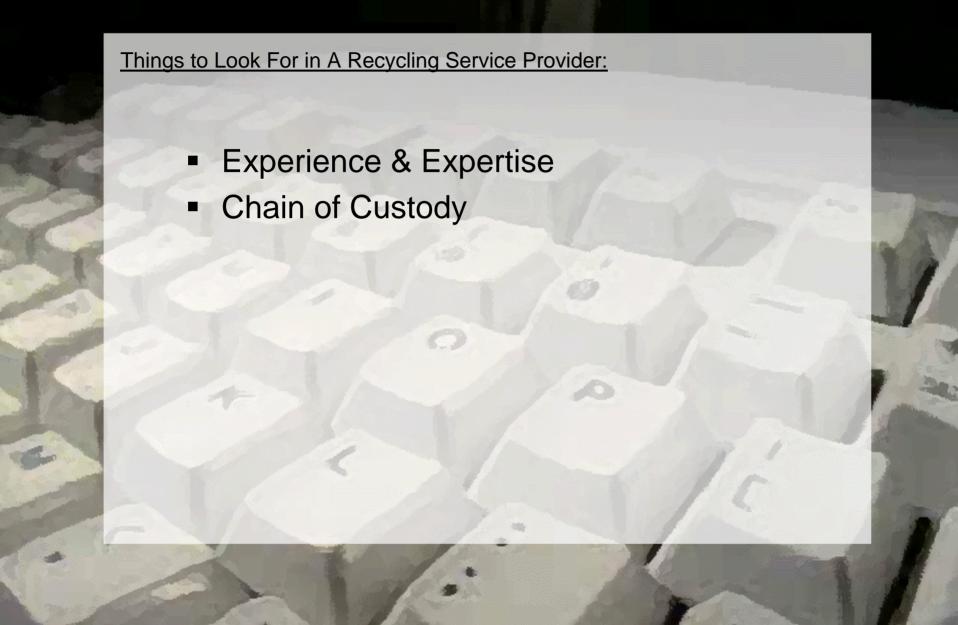


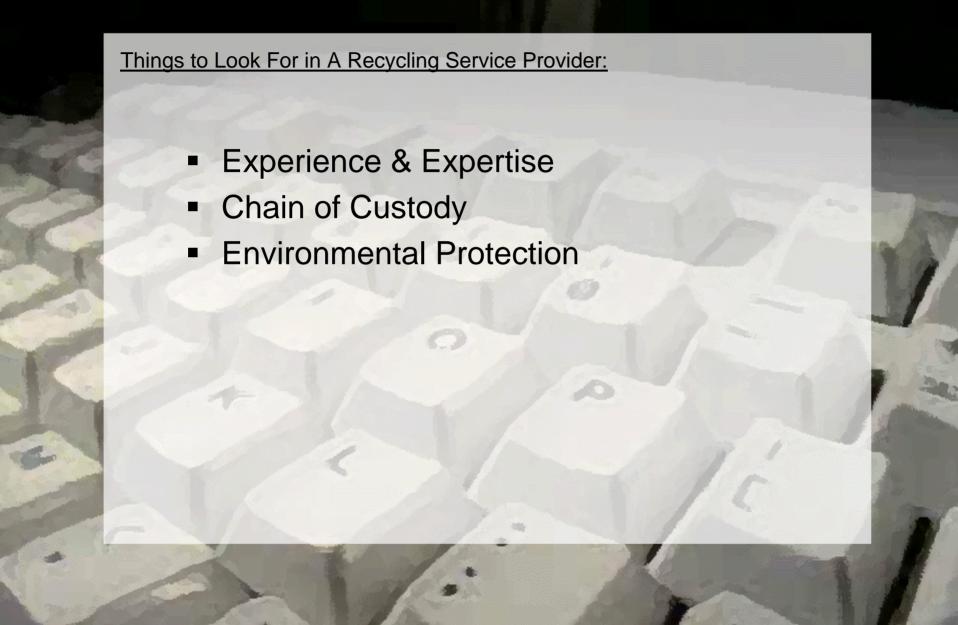
Are You Sure How Your Lamps Are Recycled?

A service provider should be able to provide an overview of their procedures for:

- Demanufacturing
- Disposal and waste handling
- Storage

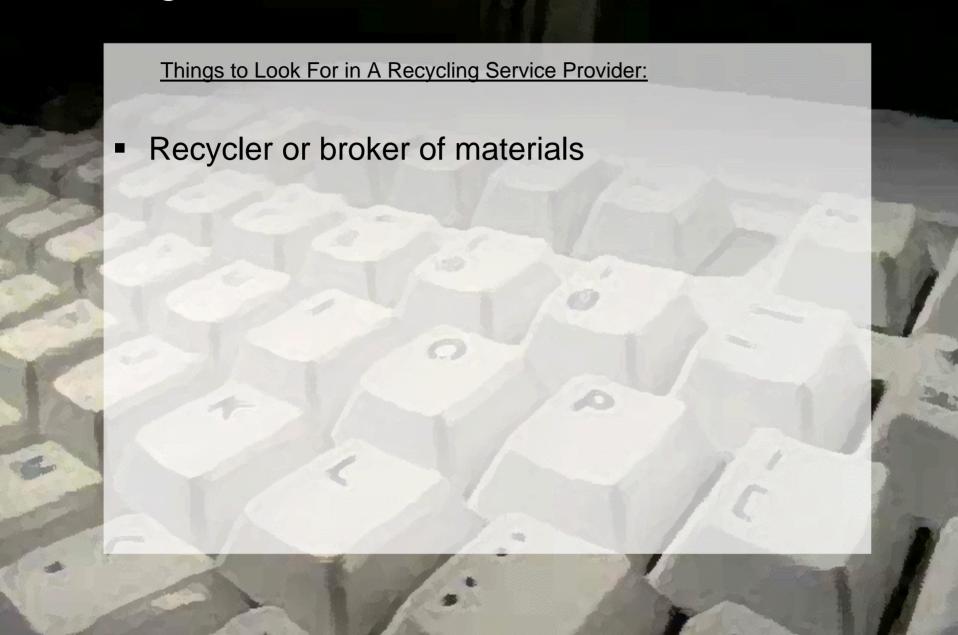


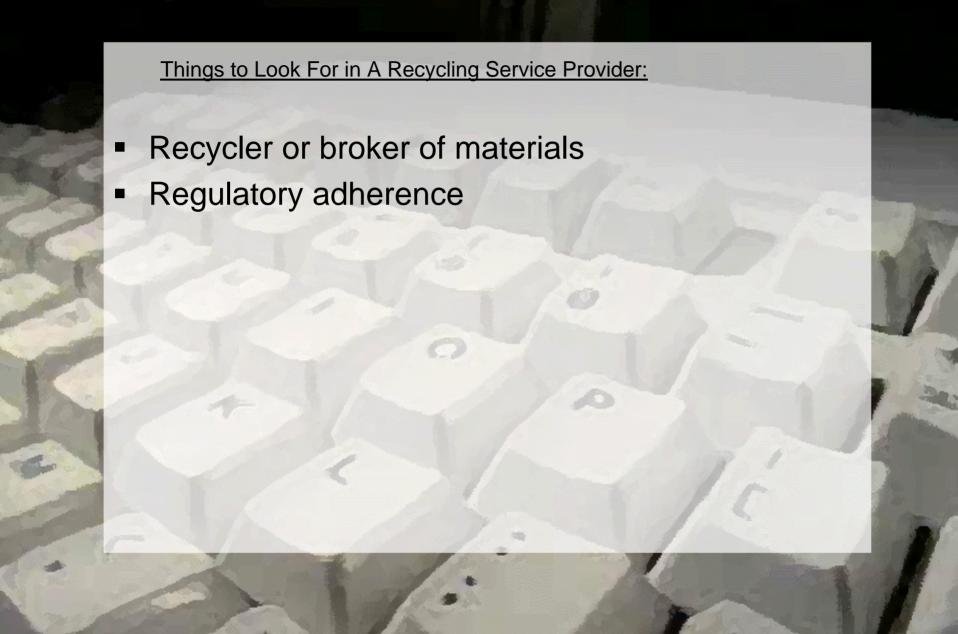


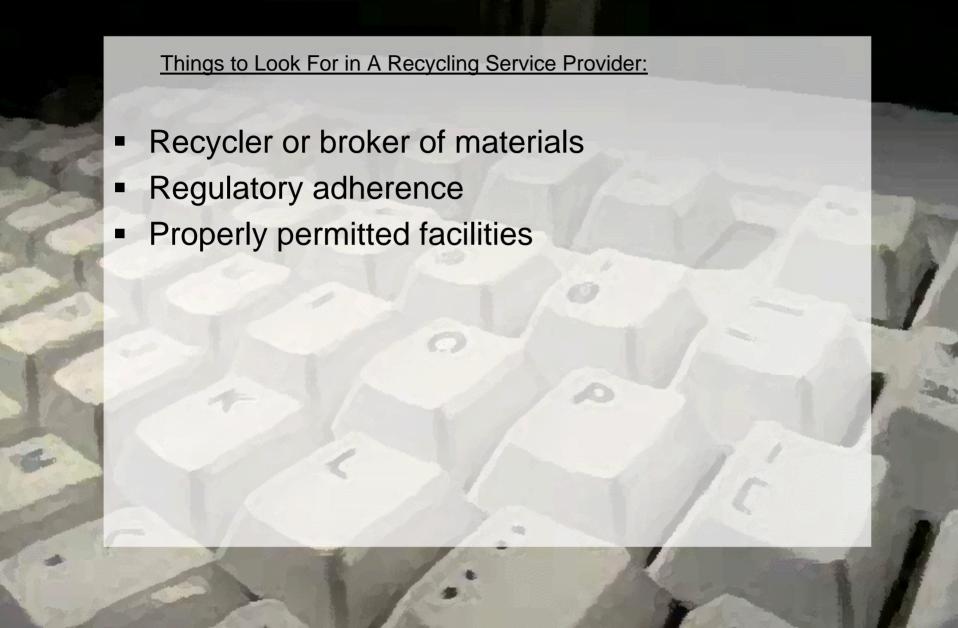










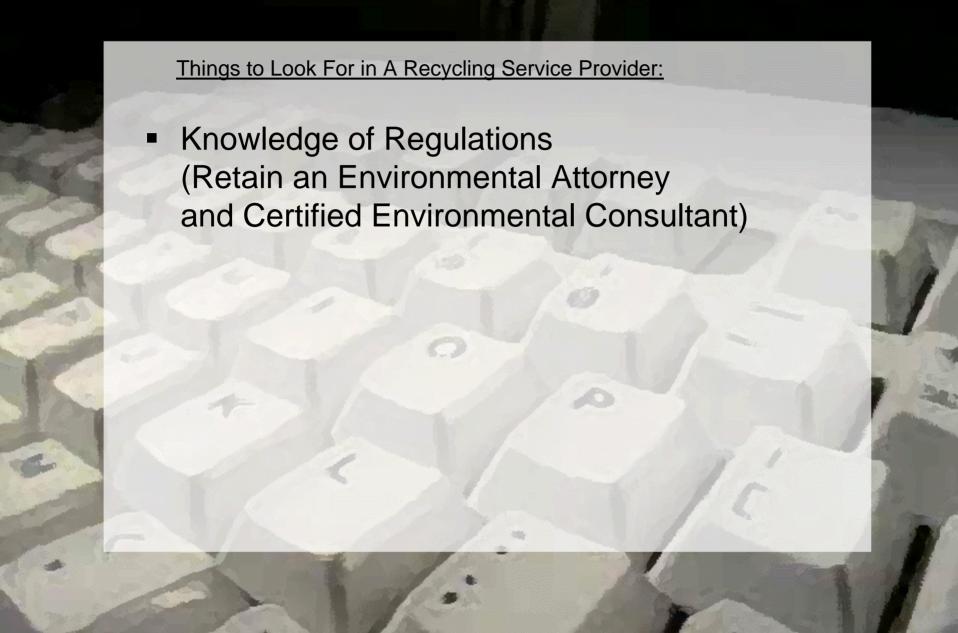


- Recycler or broker of materials
- Regulatory adherence
- Properly permitted facilities
- Materials tracking systems for transportation, processing and reclamation

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- Closure Plans (if required)

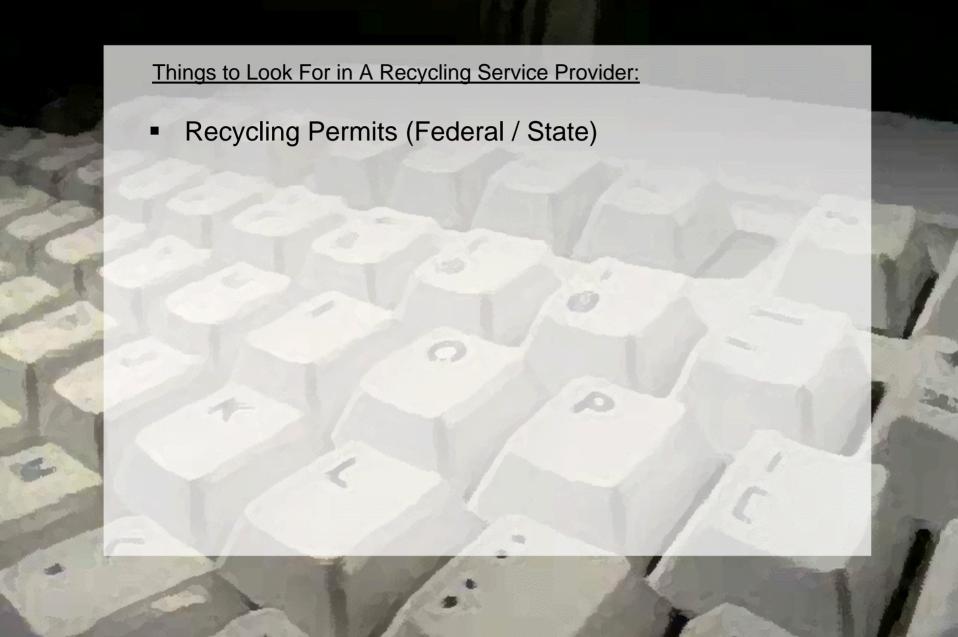
- Recycler or broker of materials
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- Properly permitted facilities
- Materials tracking systems for transportation, processing and reclamation
- Cradle-to-grave accountability
- Closure Plans (if required)
- High levels of insurance

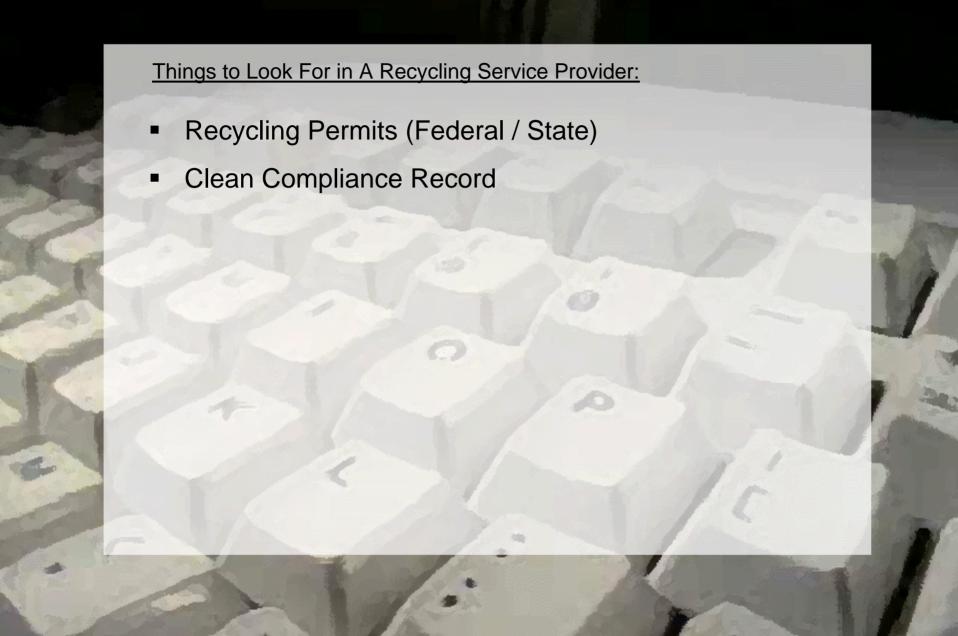


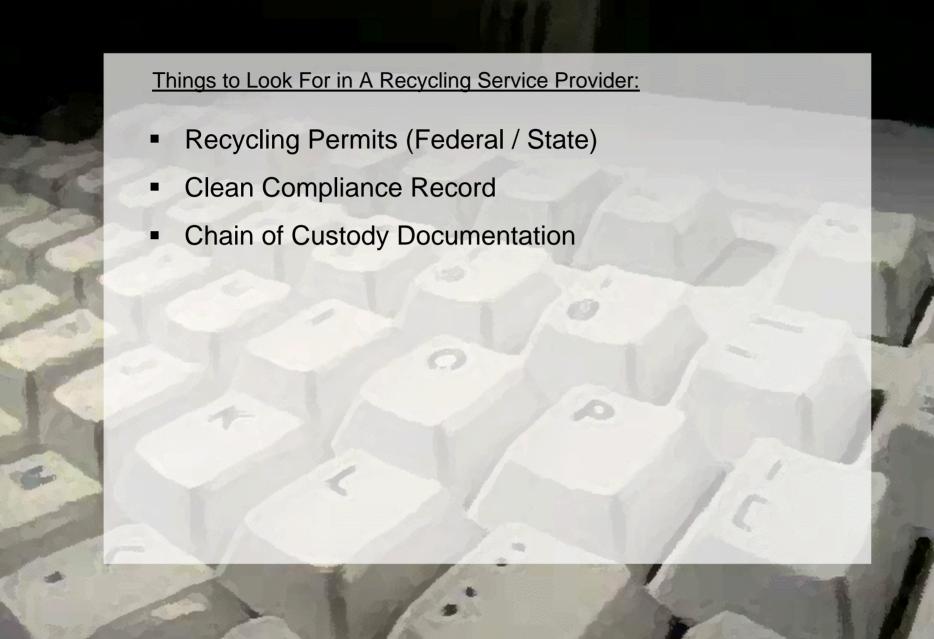
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- Consulting Support & Subcontractor Training on Proper Lamp Handling Procedures







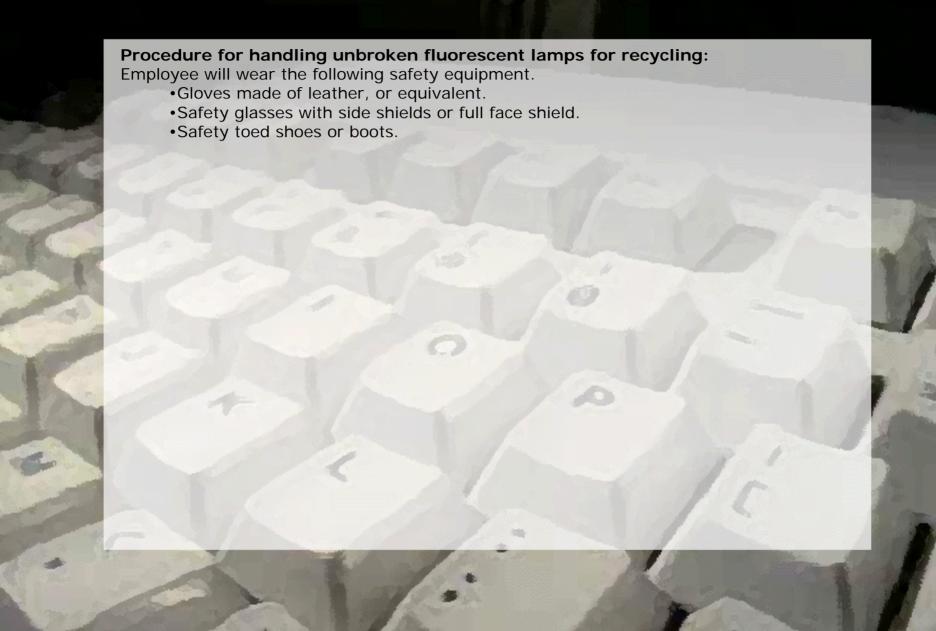
- Recycling Permits (Federal / State)
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- Chain of Custody Documentation
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- \$5,000,000 Pollution Liability Insurance Naming Customer as Additionally Insured



Procedure for handling unbroken fluorescent lamps for recycling:

Employee will wear the following safety equipment.

- •Gloves made of leather, or equivalent.
- ·Safety glasses with side shields or full face shield.
- ·Safety toed shoes or boots.

Place lamps into new or used lamp boxes (the original egg crate material does not have to be placed back into the boxes) and tape the ends shut.

- •Broken or crushed lamps should be packaged in an approved container, (55 gallon drum).
- •Badly damaged boxes, wet boxes, etc. will not be accepted for transport.
- •Boxes must be kept in a secure, dry area.
- •Palletize lamp boxes to a maximum height of 6 feet.
- •Secure boxes to pallet with shrink wrap or stretch film.

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Employee's shall wash his/her hands with soap and water when beginning a work shift, before a break, and upon completion of the work shift.

- •The proper use of the prescribed safety equipment will protect the employee from the potential dangers of contamination from mercury.
- •No tobacco materials, food, or beverages will be permitted while working with mercury lamps.

Contact Information

Greg Sampson
Vice President of Electronic Recovery

Earth Protection Services Inc

g.sampson@earthpro.com

503-667-1004- Office 971-409-4860- Cell

Manual EPA Conference Pricing \$39.95 USD Regular Manual Pricing \$49.95 USD

